# 12\_1 Geothermal - Direct Use

## Recap:

1. EGS challenges:

a. Creating a low-impedance high-heat-transfer long-lived heat exchanger

b. Minimizing environmental effects, esp. seismicity

Movies: (Great Lakes SedHeat Network): https://igws.indiana.edu/glsn/speakers

(P. Fulton): https://psu.zoom.us/rec/share/

iuFAh64nqxbLUhZH18NtNC49ieLkSzubs4xwjUmmQoLtRhSr63DjdxdVzX9K\_uoh.PYzJEaPv1juZxyn0

(Mozoun): https://personal.ems.psu.edu/~fkd/courses/eme\_497/videos/2\_v\_alyammahimozoun.mp4

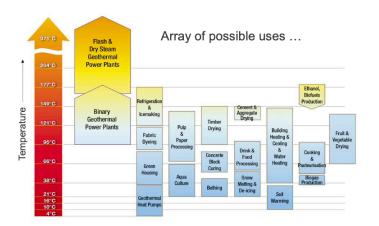
(Brent): https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=6FrNdtsvW9U

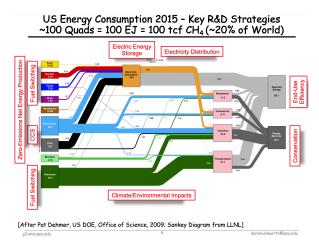
(Tim): https://personal.ems.psu.edu/~fkd/courses/eme\_497/videos/6\_v\_bruggemantimothy.mp4

Resources: WG12

### Motivation:

**1. Motivation** [10%] Provide context for the topic. *Use of relevant public domain videos* are a useful method for this. Why is this particular topic or sub-topic important in the broad view of geothermal energy engineering?





Utilize low quality heat without the penalty of conversion to electricity Utilize the 50% "rejected power" from the Sankey diagram Opportunities:

- 1. Low temperature resource
- 2. Cascade of successively lower heat uses

### Scientific Questions:

2. Scientific Questions to be Answered/Outline [10%] What questions arise from the motivation. What are the sub-topical areas that address these scientific questions.

#### **Direct Use**

1. What are the "highest" uses at each stage?